

Name:

Period:

Date:

# EUROPEAN RIVALRIES & FRENCH INDIAN WAR VIDEO

Video & Textbook Notes

## APUSH 1608-1763 EUROPEAN RIVALRIES & FRENCH & INDIAN WAR REVIEWED!

American Pageant (Kennedy) Chapter 6  
American History (Brinkley) Chapter 4  
America's History (Henretta) Chapter 2,4  
OR ANY APUSH BOOK COVERING THIS TIME PERIOD

KC-3.1.I.A Colonial rivalry intensified between Britain and France in the mid-18th century, as the growing population of the British colonies expanded into the interior of North America, threatening French-Indian trade networks and American Indian autonomy

### England's Colonial Rivals

- **French:** Samuel de Champlain founded Quebec in 1608
- **Motives for Colonization:**
  - 1) Fur trading economy
  - 2) Catholic Jesuit missionaries
- **Dutch** settlement taken over
- **Spanish** settlement: sparsely populated in North America
- **Differences between French, Dutch, & Spanish vs. British colonies**
  - Fewer European settlers
  - Trade alliances with American Indians (especially fur to be exported to Europe)
  - Intermarriage was much more common



North American, Spanish, French and British Territories circa 1700



### Colonial Wars

- **3 colonial wars occurred**
  - King Williams War (1689-1697)
  - Queen Anne's War (1702-1713)
  - King George's War (1744-1748)
- **At stake: Control of West Indies, North America (13 colonies and Canada)**
- **First 3 wars were mainly fought in Europe**



Big Ideas(s) / Topics You Need Help With:

## Salutary Neglect

Period of reduced British intervention in colonial affairs

KC-3.1.1.A Colonial rivalry intensified between Britain and France in the mid-18th century, as the growing population of the British colonies expanded into the interior of North America, threatening French-Indian trade networks and American Indian autonomy

Colonists looking for new land headed west across the **Appalachian mountains** (further from British colonial control) and into territory claimed by France.

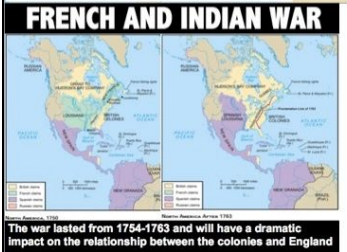


Theme: America in the World WOR- Diplomatic, economic, cultural, and military interactions between empires, nations, and peoples shape the development of America and America's increasingly important role in the world.

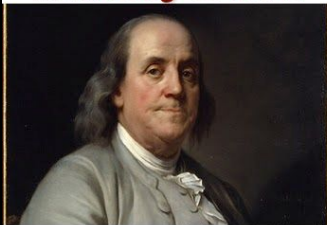
## WAR STARTS: OHIO VALLEY



Objective: Explain the causes and effects of the Seven Years' War (the French and Indian War)



## Albany Plan



- The British wanted to coordinate the war effort & colonial defense
- Representatives from 7 colonies meet in Albany, New York in 1754
  - Main purpose was to get the powerful neutral **Iroquois** to join the British
- **Ben Franklin** developed the **Albany Plan of Union** to help coordinate troops and collect taxes (promote colonial unity!)
- Colonial jealousy and tradition of not working together led to the plan being rejected
- Established a **precedent** for later meetings and cooperation

# Treaty of Paris

**Treaty of Paris 1763**

- England gains French land from Canada to Florida and the Appalachians to the Mississippi River.
- England gains Florida from Spain.

**KC-3.1.I.B** Britain achieved a major expansion of its territorial holdings by defeating the French, but at tremendous expense, setting the stage for imperial efforts to raise revenue and consolidate control over the colonies.

**Big Idea**  
Salutory neglect will come to an end following the French & Indian War in 1763

1763 is a turning point in the relationship between the colonies and England.

**KC-3.1** British attempts to assert tighter control over its North American colonies and the colonial resolve to pursue self-government led to a colonial independence movement and the Revolutionary War

**ENGLAND**  
EMERGES FROM THE WAR WITH  
**MASSIVE DEBT**  
**= TAXES!**

## PONTIAC'S REBELLION- 1763

- **Pontiac (Ottawa Chief)** forged a western **confederation** and rebelled against colonists encroaching on their land
- **Paxton Boys:** Western Pennsylvania Scots-Irish settlers attacked random Native people
- British have to send additional **troops** to stop the rebellion.
- Led to the British passing the.....

